# SUSTAINABLE BIOMES

# Investigating Rainforests

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What	percentage	of the	Earth i	s covered	by rainforest
	=				

#### CONSTRUCT A COLUMN GRAPH!

Use the data in the table below to construct a column graph that shows the amount of rainforest in each country.

REMEMBER to label the axes and units of measurement!

COUNTRY	AREA OF RAINFOREST (million hectares)
Brazil	533.0
Democratic Republic of Congo	135.2
Indonesia	105.0
Angola	69.8
Peru	65.2
India	60.9
Papua New Guinea	30.6
Malaysia	19.3
Madagascar	11.7

TITLE:	_
1	

TROPICAL RAINFOREST		
Describe where tropical rain		
Types of tropical rainforest	S	
TYPE	DESCR	IPTION
Lowland rainforests		
Montane forests		
Cloud forests		
Swamp or flooded forests		
TEMPERATE RAINFOREST Describe where temperate r		



Distribution of Tropical and Temperate	e Rainforests around the world
Complete the map below!	
<ul> <li>Draw and label the following on the map below:</li> <li>⇒ Tropic of Cancer ( °N)</li> <li>⇒ Tropic of Capricorn ( °S)</li> </ul>	⇒ Equator (°)
<ul> <li>2. Label the following rainforests on the map below:</li> <li>⇒ Amazon Rainforest</li> <li>⇒ Congo Rainforest</li> <li>⇒ Daintree Rainforest</li> <li>⇒ Madagascan Rainforest</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>⇒ Pacific Temperate Rainforest</li> <li>⇒ Sumatran Rainforest</li> <li>⇒ Valdivian Temperate Rainforest</li> </ul>
Tropic Rainforests  Temperate Rainforests	

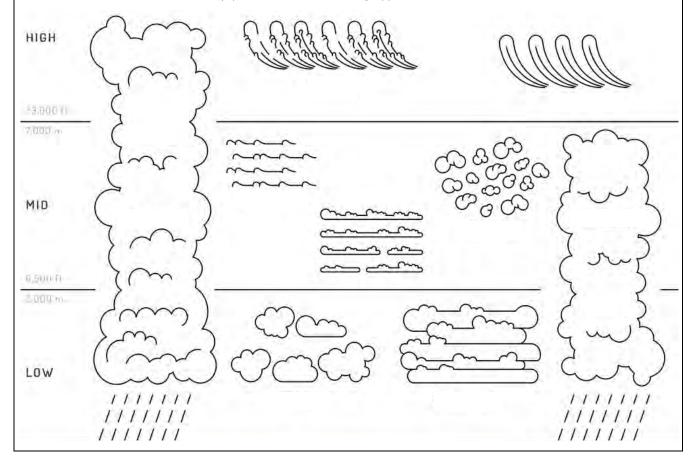
#### CLIMATE OF THE AMAZON

In tropical regions the sun shines for approximately the same time and intensity every day, all year round. Due to its latitude, sunlight shines on the Amazon at about a 90° angle, resulting in intense solar energy. This means that it is usually warm-ranging from  $20^{\circ}C$  to  $34^{\circ}C$ - and there is little variation in temperature throughout the year. The Amazon also experiences high rainfall of 2-10 metres per year.

Draw a labelled diagram to explain convectional rainfall.	Paragraph- Explain convectional rainfall.

#### TYPES OF CLOUDS

- 1. Circle the image that best represents a cumulonimbus cloud.
- 2. Conduct some research to help you name the remaining types of clouds.



#### CHALLENGE TIME!



There are 22 dams that make up the Sydney water catchment. These dams can hold more than 2.5 million megalitres.

Woronora Dam, Sutherland Shire, NSW

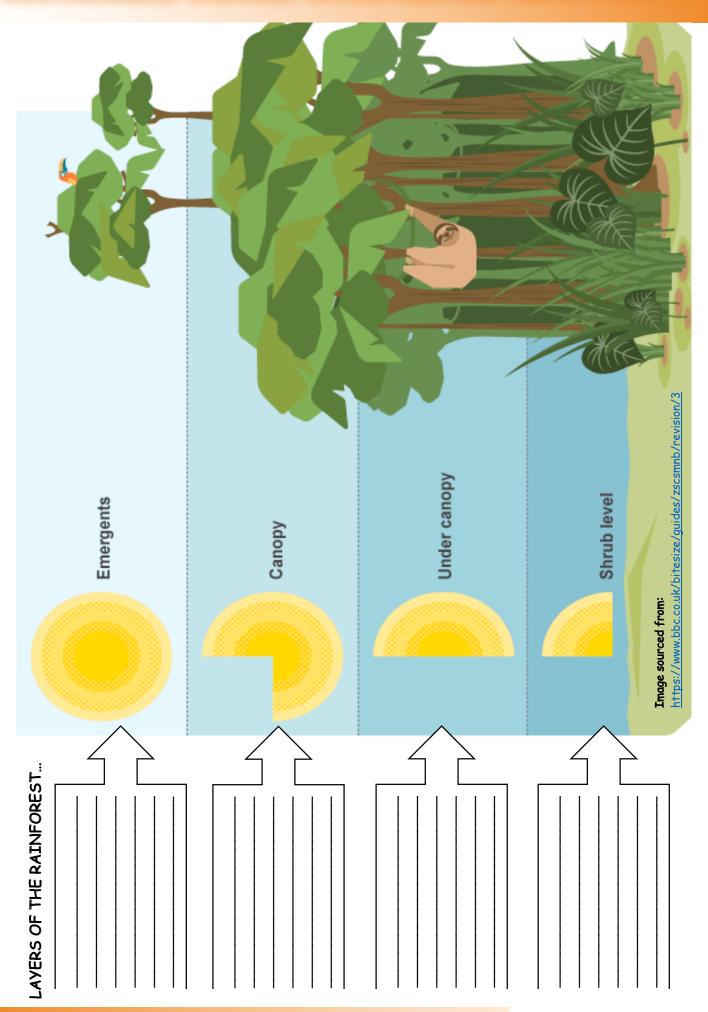
The Amazon River has a daily discharge at its mouth of around 30.3 million megalitres per day.

NASA's Earth Observatory- Mouth of the Amazon

How many hours would it take for the Amazon River to fill all the dams used to supply Sydney with water if the dams were completely empty?



Show working out...

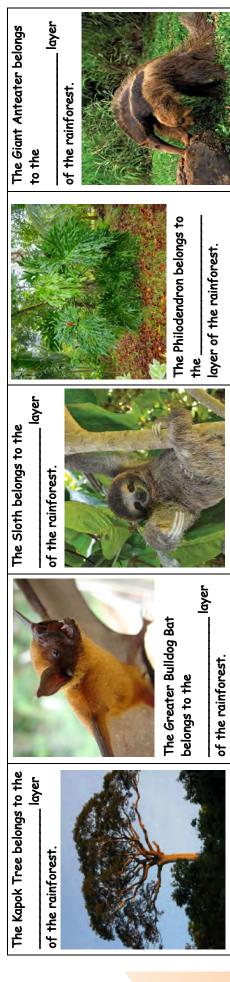


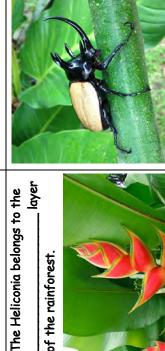
**The Sparkling Violetear** 

belongs to the

# PLANTS AND ANIMALS OF THE RAINFOREST...

Determine which layer of the rainforest each of the following plants and animals belong to.





of the rainforest.

The Harpy Eagle belongs to

layer of the rainforest.



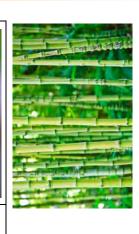


The Hercules Beetle belongs layer of the rainforest. to the\_

The Strangler Fig belongs to

layer of the rainforest.

the |

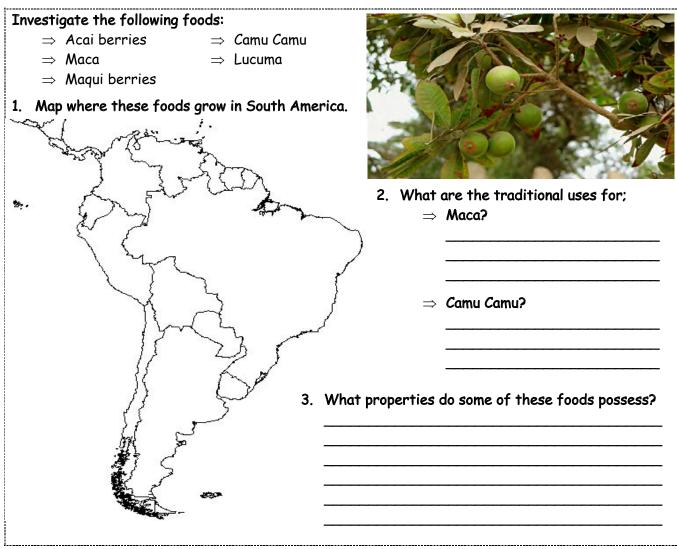


How many centimetres can bamboo grow in the rainforest in one day?

#### THE RAINFOREST PRODUCES FOOD...

[List foods that you consume that originally derived from the rainforest]

Fruit	Grains	Nuts	Vegetables	Spices



Animals in the rainforest are also seen as sources of food...

The giant ditch frog and green iguana are being consumed for their chicken-like meat!

#### THE FACTS ON IGUANA MEAT:

- $\Rightarrow$  The iguana is a delicacy in Mexico and Central and South America
- ⇒ Iguana is served in several trendy US restaurantse.g., iguana popcorn nuggets
- $\Rightarrow$  It is high in protein and low in fat
- ⇒ Iguana meat is well-suited for tacos, burritos, curries, soups, stews, etc.

Sourced from: https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2020/01/24/falling-iguanas-meat-sales-people-eat



	BUSHMEAT TRADE
What i	s the "bushmeat trade"?
Why has the bushmeat trade grown:	To help you answers this question, watch <i>Illegal Commercial Bushmeat Trade</i> at:  https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=56.jJsHJFlm8.
How much is the bushmeat trade inc	lustry worth?
In Kinshasa, The Democratic Repub	olic of Congo. it is possible to
purchase the meat of almost any fo	
In Australian dollars:  ⇒ 1 kilogram of elephant meat cost ⇒ A whole smoked chimpanzee cost ⇒ A whole gorilla costs up to \$200 ⇒ A pouched rat costs \$1	rs up to \$30
⇒ A monkey costs \$7.50	Label the following on the map of Africa:  o Democratic Republic of Congo o Kinshasa
A Kinshasa hunter who sells ONE gor	rilla will give them one-quarter of their annual income!
PROPOSE A SOLUTION! Hunters are resistant to stop particip Propose a solution that stops the bush	pating in the bushmeat trade. hmeat trade AND supports the hunters.
	This chimpanzee was injured by a hunter's snare

#### DEFORESTATION OF THE RAINFOREST...

#### What is deforestation?



Deforestation is the deliberate removal of forests. This is done by cutting down trees and shrubs, starting fires and removing too many trees during logging.

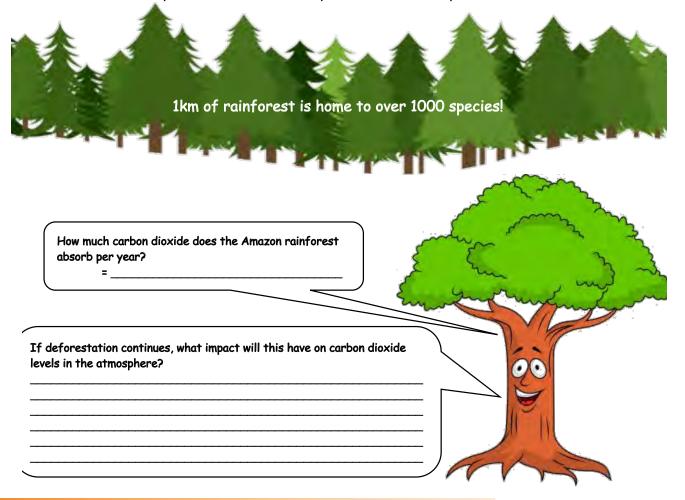
# Between 1990 and 2015, the world lost



#### An area the size of South Africa

This happens so that the land can be used for other things- e.g., soybean crops, grazing cattle, mining and the development of towns and cities.

Deforestation destroys the habitats of many flora and fauna species.



#### VALUE OF THE RAINFOREST: DEAD AND ALIVE

Setting a value on nature is a complex process, and certainly not without its critics, but it offers a way to make decisions about natural resources such as rainforests.





Academics in the US and the Netherlands have calculated the economic value of Leuser National Park in Sumatra, Indonesia - one of the two remaining habitats for Sumatran orangutans - which is under threat of deforestation for the cultivation of palm oil and rubber. They calculated the value of the forest to people in the region over a 30-year period if it were protected, and the value if it were destroyed for logging and subsequent cultivation.

Visit The Guardian's Rainforest Interactive at: https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/nginteractive/2014/nov/10/palm-oil-rainforest-cupboard-interactive to complete the table below.

#### COMPARING ECOSYSTEM BENEFITSvalue per hectare/per year

ECOSYSTEM BENEFIT	CONSERVATION	DEFORESTATION FOR CULTIVATION
Water Supply		
Fisheries		
Flood prevention		
Agriculture		
Hydropower		
Tourism		
Biodiversity		
Carbon sequestration		
Fire prevention		
Non-timber forest products		
Timber		

\$128

Conservation

Value per hectare/per year

Deforestation for cultivation Value per hectare/per year

\$91

*	

Conservation outweighs the economic benefits of deforestation.		
ARGUMENTS FOR	ARGUMENTS AGAINST	

# deforestation#:~:text=Myth%201.&text=While%20growing%20demand%20for%20wood,accounted%20for%2073%25%20of%20deforestation AND record WHY While we can try our best to eat more sustainably, there's no way of knowing where deforestation might be included soy. If it's vegan it may contain unsustainable palm oil. Then conjure up your best hiding in our food. Our government has the power to take deforestation #OffOurPlates! Think about what you'll be eating. If it's meat or dairy, the supply chain may well have ACTIVITY TIME- Get Deforestation #OffOurpPates! DEBUNK THE MYTH- *EVIDENCE* Just remember, you don't want any of your food to cause deforestation. Using recycled materials, design your own placard for your school lunch. DEBUNKING MYTHS ABOUT DEFORESTATION! Visit WWF's *10 Myths About Deforestation* webpage at: <a href="https://www.wwf.org.uk/10-myths-about">https://www.wwf.org.uk/10-myths-about</a> food jokes and puns. these myths about deforestation are just that-MYTHS! Beef is the only food Most trees are cut down for paper or deforestation that causes poom ĭ ¥ ¥ are too many people **Boycotting products** that contain palm oil inevitable- there **Deforestation** is deforestation will help stop to feed S S N က 4

#### PALM OIL ...

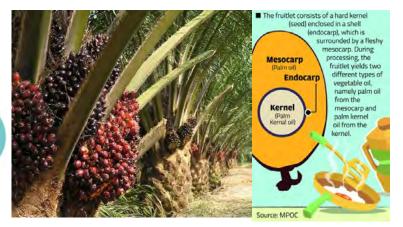
Palm oil is an edible vegetable oil. It comes from the fruit of oil palms. This oil is used in food manufacturing, cosmetics, biofuel, etc.



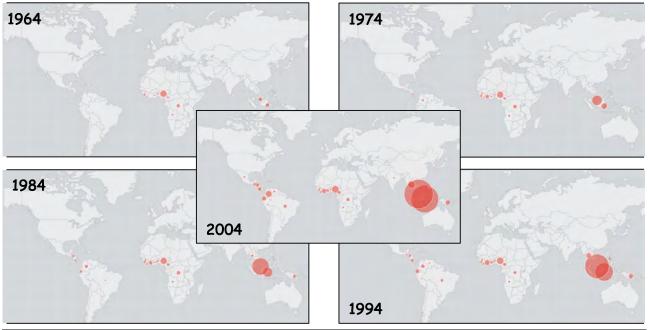
Food products



24% 59 onsumer goods Energy



#### PALM OIL PRODUCTION BY COUNTRY [in metric tonnes (MT)]



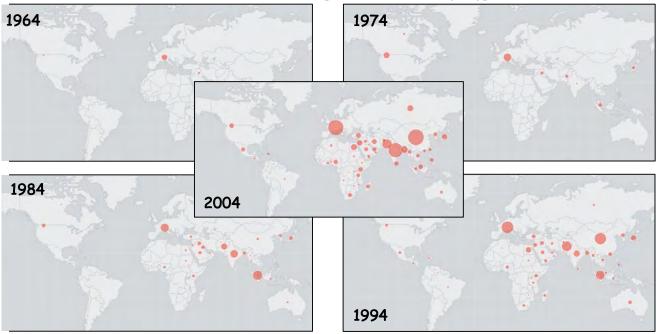
Visit The Guardian's Rainforest Interactive-Palm Oil Production by Country at:

 $\underline{\text{https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/ng-interactive/2014/nov/10/palm-oil-rainforest-cupboard-interactive.}$ 

- 1. Label the countries that produced palm oil in 2014
- 2. Draw in the metric tonnes (MT) produced by each of these countries



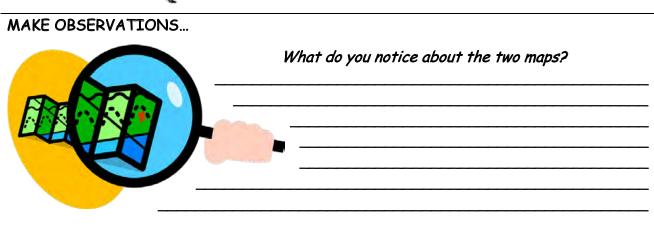
#### PALM OIL IMPORTS [in metric tonnes (MT)]



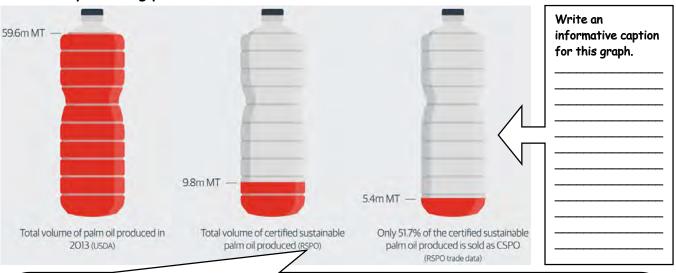
Visit The Guardian's Rainforest Interactive-Palm Oil Imports at: https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/nginteractive/2014/nov/10/palm-oil-rainforest-cupboard-interactive.

- 1. Label the countries that imported palm oil in 2014
- Draw in the metric tonnes (MT) imported by each of these countries





Sustainably sourcing palm oil...



RSPO stands for	
Visit <a href="https://rspo.org/about">https://rspo.org/about</a> to help you outline what RSPO is all about.	

#### IKEA- Palm Oil

⇒ IKEA uses approximately 29,000 tonnes of palm oil annually. About 90% of the total volume is used in home furnishing products, mainly in candles.

Around 10% can be referred to food. IKEA suppliers currently buy

palm oil mainly from Malaysia and Indonesia.



- ⇒ Since 2015, 100% of the palm oil used in our home furnishing products such as candles is certified sustainable palm oil from segregated RSPO sources. In total we use approximately 99.9% palm oil from more sustainable sources. Our goal is 100%.
- ⇒ The Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil (RSPO) is a multi-stakeholder organisation whose mission is to advance the production, procurement, finance and use of sustainable palm oil products. IKEA is an active member of RSPO.
- ⇒ Until we have reached 100% certified segregated palm oil, we buy RSPO Credits for the volume not secured as segregated. Buying credits supports sustainable palm oil production at the plantation level.

F	
	Sourced from: <a href="https://about.ikea.com/en/about-us/our-view-on/palm-oil">https://about.ikea.com/en/about-us/our-view-on/palm-oil</a>
Explain what RSPO	credits are.
Visit RSPO's webpage	What is a Credit? at: https://www.rspo.org/rspo-credits/introduction.
CERTIFIED ON THE CERTIF	

CREDITS



#### Palm Oil in Disguise!

It is incredibly difficult to avoid palm oil. This is because products often do not list "palm oil" as an ingredient.

Currently, only three vegetable oils MUST be labelled in food products in Australia and New Zealand. These are- peanut oil, sesame oil and soybean oil.

This means, palm oil is often disquised. Below is a list of ingredients that is commonly derived from palm oil or have palm content.

Please note: Palm sugar and vegetable gum is NOT palm oil!

Acetic and fatty acid esters of Alkyl Poly Glucoside Aluminium stearate Aluminium, calcium, sodium, magnesium salts of fatty acids Ammonium laureth sulphate Ammonium lauryl sulphate Arachamide mea Ascorbyl palmitate (304) Ascorbyl stearate Azelaic acid Butyl stearate Calcium lactylate Calcium oleyl lactylate Calcium stearate Calcium stearoyl lactylate Capric triglyceride Caprylic acid Caprylic / Capric Glycerides Caprylic triglyceride Caprylic/capric triglyceride Caprylic/capric/stearic triglyceride Capryloyl glycine Caprylyl glycol Carotene (Sometimes made from palm) Castile soap (often from palm) Ceteareth (2-100) Cetearyl alcohol Cetearyl ethylhexanote Cetearyl glucoside Cetearyl isononanoate Ceteth-20 Ceteth-24 Cetyl acetate Cetyl alcohol Cetyl ethylhexanoate Cetyl hydroxyethylcellulose Cetyl lactate Cetyl octanoate Cetyl palmitate Cetyl ricinoleate Citric and fatty acid esters of glycerol Cocoa butter equivalent (CBE) Cocoa butter substitute (CBS) Cocamide DEA Cocamidopropyl betaine Decyl Glucoside Decyl oleate Diacetyltartaric and fatty acid esters of glycerol Dilinoleic acid Disodium laureth sulfosuccinate Disodium lauryl sulfosuccinate Distilled Monoglyceride Palm Elaeis guineensis oil Emulsifiers: E304, E422, E430, E431, E432, E433, E434, E435, E436, E470, E470a, E470b, E471, E472, E472a, E472b, E472c, E472e, E472f, E473, E474, E475, E476, E477, E478, E479, E480, E481, E482, E483, E493,

Emulsifying wax Epoxidized palm oil (uv cured coatings) Ethyl lauroyl arginate (243) Ethylene glycol monostearate Ethylhexyl hydroxystearate Ethylhexyl Palminate Ethylhexyl palmitate Ethylhexyl stearate Ethylhexylglycerin Fatty acids Fatty alcohol sulphates Glycerin Glycerin or glycerol (442) Glyceryl distearate Glyceryl laurate Glyceryl monostearate Glyceryl myristate Glyceryl oleate Glyceryl polymethacrylate Glyceryl Rosinate Glyceryl stearate Glyceryl stearate SE Glycol distearate Glycol stearate Guineesis (palm) Hexadecylic Hexyl laurate Hexyldecanol Humectant glycerol Hydrogenated palm glycerides Isopropyl isostearate Isopropyl palmitate
Isopropyl titanium triisostearate Isostearamide DEA Isostearate DEA Isostearic acid Isostearyl alcohol Lactic and fatty acid easters of glycerol Lauramide DEA Lauramide MEA Lauramine oxide Laureth Lauric acid Lauroyl sarcosine Lauryl betaine Lauryl lactate Lauryl glucoside (from palm) Lauryl pyrrolidone Linoleic acid Magnesium myristate Magnesium stearate Mixed tartaric, acetic and fatty acid esters of glycerol Mono-and- di-glycerides of fatty acids Mono-glycerides of fatty acids Myristic acid Myristic Cetrimonium Chloride Acid Myristyl alcohol Myristyl myristate Octyl palmitate

Octyl stearate Octyldodecyl myristate Octyldodecyl stearoyl stearate Oleamide MIPA Oleic acid Oleyl betaine Palm fruit oil Palm kernel oil Palm oil Palm olein Palm stearine Palmate Palmitate Palmitic acid Palmitamidopropyltrimonium chloride Palmitoyl myristyl serinate Palmitoyl oxostearamide Palmitoyl oligopeptide Palmitoyl tetrapeptide-3 Pentaerythrityl tetraisostearate Peptide complex Polyethylene (40) stearate (431) Polyglycerol esters of fatty acids Polyglycerol esters of interesterified ricinoleic acid Polyglycerol-2 oleyl ether Polyglyceryl-3 dilisostearate Polyglyceryl-4 isostearate Polyglyceryl-4 oleyl ether Polysorbate 60 or polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monostearate Polysorbate 65 or polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan tristearate Polysorbate 80 or polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monoolate Polysorbate-20 Polysorbate-40 Polysorbate-80 Polysorbate-85 Potassium stearate PPG-15 stearate ether Propylene glycol esters of fatty Propylene glycol laurate Propylene glycol stearate Retinyl palmitate Saponified elaeis guineensis Sleareth SLES SLS Sodium cetearyl sulphate Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate (SDS or Sodium Isostearovl Lactvlave Sodium lactylate; sodium oleyl lactylate; sodium stearoyl lactylate Sodium laurate Sodium laurel Sodium laureth sulfate

Sodium lauryl glucose carboxylate Sodium lauryl sulfate Sodium lauryl sulfoacetate Sodium lauryl sulphate Sodium palm kernelate Sodium palmate Sodium palmitate Sodium stearate Sodium stearovl lactvlate Sorbitan isotearate Sorbitan laurate Sorbitan monostearate (491) Sorbitan oleate Sorbitan palmitate Sorbitan sesquioleate Sorbitan trioleate Sorbitan tristearate Sorbitan tristearate (492) Stearalkonium chloride Stearalkonium hectorite Stearamide MEA Stearamidopropyl dimethylamine Steareth-10 Steareth-2 Steareth-20 Steareth-21 Stearic acid (vegetable oil)
Stearic acid or fatty acid (570) Stearoyl sarcosine Stearyl alcohol Stearyl dimethicone Stearyl heptanoate Sucrose stearate Sucroseesters of fatty acids TEA-lauryl sulphate TEA-stearate Tocopheryl linoleate Triacetin Triacetin (1518) Tribehenin Tricaprylin Tristearin Vegetable glycerin Vegetable Oil Vitamin A palmitate Zinc stearate



Sourced from: https://thelincolnpantry.co.nz/palm-oil-in-disguise/

Sodium laureth sulphate

Sodium lauroyl lactylate

Sodium lauryl

Sodium laureth-13 carboxylate

Sodium lauryl ether sulphate

LET'S GET SHOPPING ...

# coles

# ACTIVITY TIME- Let's get shopping

- Visit Coles online at https://shop.coles.com.au/a/national/home.
- 2. Use the search bar to help you locate the grocery items identified in the table below.

Rearch for a list of items Search for a product e.g. milk

3. Carefully read the ingredients list for each grocery item- does the product include palm oil?

#### HOUSEHOLD CHALLENGE (1)- Pantry Audit

Have you ever thought about whether your family consumes palm oil products? Check out

your pantry now!







#### Complete the table below- take a tally ###

PANTRY CATEGORY	Includes palm oil	Sustainably sourced/ certified	Does not include palm oil
Grains/pasta			
Dry ingredients			
(e.g., flour, sugar)			
Wet ingredients			
(e.g., oil, honey)			
Healthy snacks			
(e.g., nuts)			
Junk food			
(e.g., lollies, potato chips)			
Breakfast foods			
(e.g., cereal)			
Canned goods			
Spices			

Report your findings to your family- record their thoughts.



#### HOUSEHOLD CHALLENGE (2)- Cook a meal without palm oil

Design and cook a meal for your family.

This needs to be free of palm oil OR uses palm oil that has been sourced sustainably and certified.

#### Upload to MS Teams:

- A list of ingredients and method
- A photograph of the final product



#### PALM OIL FREE OR SUSTAINABILITY CERTIFIED PRODUCT SHOPPING GUIDE

Find palm oil free or sustainably certified products for the following grocery categories.

[Hint: Access Sustainable Table's Palm Oil- the oily truth pdf (pp.3-4) at: https://sustainabletable.org.au/wpcontent/unloads/Palm Oil ndfl

content/uploads/Paim_Oii.pat							
SNACK FOOD	CEREALS	ICE CREAM	SAVOURY BISCUITS	SWEET BISCUITS			
CHOCOLATE	SPREADS	CLEANING PRODUCTS	PERSONAL CARE				
				<b>▽</b>			
1							
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				0 0			



#### THE CAMPAIGN

Since 2009, Zoos Victoria has been campaigning to get labelling laws changed in Australia so that palm oil is no longer hidden as 'vegetable oil' or any other names on the products you buy. So far, more than 470,000 Australians have spoken up for palm oil labelling through Don't Palm Us Off and you can too!

By having mandatory labelling of palm oil on products, this will put the power back into the hands of consumers who will have the choice to buy products containing certified sustainable palm oil.

This will put pressure on manufacturers to clean up their act and only source 100% Segregated and sustainable palm oil as certified by the independent governing body the Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil (RSPO).

Tell your Minister that you want palm oil to be clearly labelled.

Because you have the right to know where that palm oil came from.

Choose your state or territory to send a message to your minister:

#### OPTIONAL:

Message the NSW Minister to let them know that you want palm oil to be clearly labelled at: https://www.zoo.org.au/dont-palm-us-off